COMPLEX ENVIRONMENTAL-ECONOMIC APPROACH TO SOLID WASTE RECYCLING VALUATION

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Complex recyclingof solid wasteis the most promisingsolution to the problemsof waste, providing energy-saving technologiesof rawcomponentsin the compositionof solid waste. The advantageof complex solid wasterecyclingis theuniversalenvironmental andeconomic assessment ofthe most commonindustrialrecyclingtechnologies- burning, composting, mechanizedsorting, andcombinations of them.

Implementation ofeconomic calculationsprovidean objectivequalitativecomparative assessmentof different technologies, using them as part oftheir goals.

The mainworld tendency in the solution of solid wasteproblemsaimstoinvolve it intoindustrial recycling. First of allmunicipal solid wasteare involved inindustrial recyclingin regionsthat arepooron natural resources, have a smallarea andhigh population density. The main tasks for the technologicalsolid wasterecyclingare: 1) reduction of volume ofwasteto be disposed, and 2) neutralization ofsolid waste, and 3) a rationalwaste management.

Key indicators ofwasteless technologiesareecological andeconomic criteria-environmental safetyof technology,and environmental safetyofnew products, economic efficiency, capital and operating costs. Practicalsolution of the problemof industrial solid wasterecyclingconnectedwith largecapital investments, so that all costs shouldbe focused onthe progressivecreating of industrial production. Industrial recyclingshould be consideredas the finaloperation ingeneral scheme ofsolid waste management, the effectiveness of which depends onthe organization of workat eachprevious stage- collectingand sorting.It isa complexprocessing ofsolid wasteasa combinationa systemof collecting,sorting,heat treatment,fermentationand otherstepstaken togetherprovidea low waste production for maximum efficiency andenvironmental friendliness.

The main resultsof this work are:

1. The classification ofthe traditional ways ofdisposalof solid waste.
2. Methodologicalapproaches to determining theenvironmentaland economic benefits ofrecycling technologiesof solid waste.
3. A comparative evaluationof environmental and economicefficiency of differentmethods ofsolid waste disposal.
4.The ways ofoptimizing the impact ofsolid wasteon the environment.
5. Prioritizedway todisposal of solid wasteon the basisof ecological and economicmethods.